CLAIMS:

- 1. A process for the aerobic-thermophilic stabilization and disinfection of sludge, wherein:
 - a) raw sludge having a dry matter content of from 3 to 7 % by weight is fed to a first stage, where said raw sludge remains during an average retention time of from four to ten days at temperatures of at least 42 °C with the introduction of an oxygen-containing gas to obtain a partially stabilized sludge;
- b) said partially stabilized sludge is fed to a second stage in which said partially stabilized sludge is further stabilized and disinfected during an average retention time which is 30 to 70 % of the average retention time of the first stage at temperatures of above 50 °C with the introduction of an oxygen-containing gas.

5

- 2. The process according to claim 1, wherein the average retention time in the first stage is from five to six days.
 - 3. The process according to claim 1, wherein the average retention time in the second stage is from 2.5 to three days.
 - 4. The process according to claim 1, wherein the first and second stages are performed in separate tanks.
- 20 5. The process according to claim 4, wherein the number of tanks for the first stage is higher than the number of tanks of the second stage.
 - 6. The process according to claim 1, wherein air is supplied as said oxygencontaining gas in the stages, wherein the aeration intensity and/or aeration time of the supplied gas are controlled.

- 7. The process according to claim 6, wherein the amount of raw sludge, the redox potential or oxygen content in the sludge and the oxygen content or CO₂ content of the exhaust gas are employed as measured and controlled quantities for the oxygen supply.
- 5 8. The process according to claim 1, wherein the temperature in the first and second stages is controlled by supplying or withdrawing heat.
 - 9. The process according to claim 1, wherein the temperature in the first stage does not exceed 60 °C.
- 10. The process according to claim 1, wherein the temperature in the second stage does not exceed 65 °C.
 - 11. The process according to claim 1, wherein the temperature in the second stage is within a range of from 55 to 60 °C.
 - 12. The process according to claim 1, wherein the temperature in the first stage is at least 45 °C.
- 15 13. The process according to claim 1, wherein the stabilized and disinfected sludge is subsequently further treated physically, chemically and/or biologically.
 - 14. The process according to claim 1, wherein exhaust gas released from the process is recovered and treated physically, chemically and/or biologically.